







# EDUCATION FOR NEW TECHNOLOGIES "E\_NET"





13. siječnja 2017., Slavonski Brod



### **3D MODELLING**





## **INTRODUCTION TO 3D MODELLING**



- 3D modelling
- 3D modelling- process of developing a mathematical representation of any three dimensional surface of an object via specialized sofware-> 3D model
- 3D model is often displayed as a two-dimensional image through a proces
- It can be created automatically or manually
- models represent a physical body using a collection of points in 3D space, connected by various geometric entities such as triangles, lines, curved surfaces





- 3D models can be created by hand, algorithmically or scanned
- Model can be used as a graphic or printed using 3D printing devices
- Three way to represent a model:
- Polygonal model: points in 3D space, called vertices, are connected by line segments to polygon mesh
- Curve modeling: surfaces are defined by curves, which are influenced by weight control points. Increasing weight to the point will pull the curve closer to the point. Cure points include NURBS, splines, patches and geometric primitives
- Digital sculpting: Oftenly used in past few years. There are three types of sculpting: displacement, volumetric and dynamic tessellation





- Complex materials such as blowing sand, clouds and liquid sprays are modeled with particle system
- Model representation:

- solid: models are define volume of the object they represent-E.g. rock
- Sheel/boundary-models represent the surface, not it's volume-E.g. eggshell



# AUTODESK MAYA

- 3D computer graphics software used to create interacitve 3D applications
- Developed in February 1998, 18 years ago
- Maya has been used to create graphics for many Pixar's and Disney's animated movies (Monsters Inc., The Matrix, Avatar, Finding Nemo, Frozen, Shrek, Ice Age, Madagascar, Kung Fu Panda, Minions), visual effects fot television programs including Game of Thrones, The Walking Dead, South Park
- Maya is involved in creating the visual effects for video games, including Halo and Resident Evil



- Users define a virtual workspace (scene) to implement and edit media of a particular project
- Scene elements are node-based, each node having its own attributes and customization.
- As a result, the visual representation of a scene is based entirely on a network of interconnecting nodes, depending on each other's information







# AUTODESK 3DS MAX



- professional 3D computer graphics program for making 3D animations, models, games and images
- developed and produced by Autodesk Media and Entertainment
- It has modelling capabilities and a flexible plugin architecture and can be used on the Microsoft Windows platform.
- It is frequently used by video game developers, many TV commercial studios and architectural visualization studios.
- It is also used for movie effects and movie pre-visualization.



# **UNITY (GAME ENGINE)**



- cross-platform game engine developed by Unity Technologies
- It is used to develop 2D and 3D video games for PC, consoles, mobile devices and websites
- Released on June 8, 2005 (11 years ago)
- Popular games Temple run and Uberstrike are made with Unity program





## - COMMANDS

- There are a lot of commands that can help us create different shapes or change view point of camera.
- Some of them are:
  - Alt + left button
    - Move/rotate view (rotate grid)
  - Space + left button + middle button
    - Zoom
  - Space button
    - Main menu
  - Create Cameras Create a camera
    - Create a camera
  - Create Polygon primitives E.g. cube
    - Enables creating shapes (E.g cube)
  - Drag the base on the grid, then put up for height
    - Creates shape (E.g cube)



- We get red line on the timeline which is telling us that there is a key set.
- Select frame, then rotate model and press the playbuttonanimation
- If we do a mistake we can go backwards and continue at some point.
- Lasso tool-selecting objects by drawing



- Single space bar tap-from 4 view to single perspective
- Range slider-allows you to change timeline (we chose how many numbers will be on timeline)











Upper part is where your history is showed and

bottom part is where you can type comands









Match are used to manipulate polygonal objects that we created and edit mesh is actually for editing this things



A window menu brings up all kinds of graphic user interfaces that are used in Maya



It was used for managing files (saving , opening, importing...)



 $\bigcirc$ 





#### Display menu is for toggeling and

viewing Maya scenes



goes to our scene.

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#### Hotkeys

It's important to develop a system of working that is fast and efficient and hotkeys are a good way of doing so.









The hotkey editor will pop up and there you can choose different categories of tools as well as a specified command in that category. On the right of the box you can assign a hotkey you want.

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#### Preferences

Preferences are used to modify your workspace the way you like it. Path to preferences box: Window>Preferences/Settings>Preferences In this box you can edit your user interface settings, display, settings, modules and applications.

Autodesk Maya 2012 x64: untitled\* -0 % Skin Constrain Character Help 自出通 UBER 🛸 🔜 🛞 😯 🍄 🛸 👌 👌 👌 👌 THE TOOL STATE THE TOOL STATE AND RAND RAND RENT LEFT FRINT BACK TOP BTH PRSP PT TOOL 영 🎢 🖭 🖉 💌 🔤 🖬 🗑 🖾 🖬 🛯 🗐 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 \_ 🗆 X Preferences channels Edit Object Show Edit He ネ Categ UI Elements: Set Which Elements Will Be Displayer Visible UI Elements Ps Status Line Manipula NURBS Polygons Subdivs Commandition Subdivs Settings Animation Assets Cameras Dynamics Files,Projects Modeling Rendering Selection Snapping Sound Time Sider Undo Saive Actions Nodules Heb Line Tool Box Editor in Hain Window ¥ 5100 Attribute Edit Channel Box / Laver Editor Show Laver Editor within Channel Box Applications **Panel Configurations** When saving: Save panel layouts with file Restore saved layouts from Re Disking Render Anim avers Options Help IS IN 🕹 🗳



## HVALA NA POZORNOSTI.



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